1. **Goal**

(specific, measurable, attainable, realistic, time-bound)

1. **Factors influencing attainment**

* natural system factors (structures, processes, trajectories)
* human system factors (knowledge, capacity, commitment)

1. **Current management gaps**
2. **Management strategy**

* interventions targeting currently unmanaged factors

1. **Monitoring**

* implementation of interventions
* outcome status
* assumptions

1. **Performance assessment**

* time bound system response expectations

1. **Manage adaptively**