

September 15, 2025

# CAST Phase 7 Load Sources: What's Different from Phase 6

Water Quality GIT Helen Smith, Devereux Consulting

## **Purpose of this Brief**



- Not a full walkthrough of CAST Phase 7 load sources
- Focus only on what changed since
   Phase 6
- Goal: highlight implications for planning and reporting

# **Agriculture**

#### Two new land uses:

- Hay High → reported by states; acres subtracted from Other Hay
- Pasture High → reported by states; acres subtracted from general Pasture
- Agreed upon by <u>AMT (Feb 2025)</u>, with application rates set; loading rate ratios are still under discussion

#### Feeding Space accounting:

- Not mapped directly acres assigned based on *animals per Ag Census*
- Acres allocated to feed space (permitted + non-permitted)
- Acres subtracted from *impervious non-roads* to represent feed space

# Developed New land uses:

- Solar Infrastructure and Solar Pervious (previously unmapped) (approved by USWG, Dec 2024)
- Compacted Pervious (was Mixed Open in Phase 6) (approved by HWGIT/FWG/LUWG, Dec 2024)
- Primarily use mapped data; split across CSS, MS4, and non-regulated areas using state-provided layers

#### **Construction acres:**

- Not a new land use, but mapping and reporting approach refined (approved by WTWG, Aug 2025)
- Land Data Team now integrates state-reported acres
- Rule:
  - If reported acres > mapped, extra acres removed proportionally from Developed
  - If reported acres < mapped, surplus acres revert to Compacted Pervious

### **Natural**

- Harvested Forest mapping added
  - Phase 6 default: 1.6% of all forest assumed harvested
  - Phase 7 default: 1.1% of "harvestable forest" (patches > 10 acres)
     Important: These defaults only apply if acres are not reported by states
- Rule for reported acres:
  - If *reported > mapped* → extra acres removed from Forest
  - If reported < mapped → use minimum default acres from Land Data Team
- Approved by FWG, Sept 2024



# Thank you!

Any questions? You can contact me at helen@devereuxconsulting.com

