

Tributary Summaries: *Overview*

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Tributary Summaries are a large collaborative ITAT effort coordinated by:

Breck Sullivan (USGS), Vanessa Van Note (EPA)

Rappahannock Tributary Summary:

A summary of trends in tidal water quality and associated factors, 1985-2018.

June 7, 2021

Prepared for the Chesapeake Bay Program (CBP) Partnership by the CBP Integrated Trends Analysis Team (ITAT)



This tributary summary is a living document in draft form and has not gone through a formal peer review process. We are grateful for contributions to the development of these materials from the following individuals: Jeni Keisman, Rebecca Murphy, Olivia Devereux, Jimmy Webber, Qian Zhang, Meghan Petenbrink, Tom Butler, Zhaoying Wei, Jon Harcum, Renee Karrh, Mike Lane, and Elgin Perry.

Purpose of the Tributary Summaries

- As a readily-available one-stop-shop on **background** for change over time observed with monitoring data.
- To answer questions such as:
 - *Have water quality indicators in my river been improving or degrading over time?*
 - *How have landscape factors that drive water quality change in my watershed changed over time?*
 - *What clues do they provide that might explain observed water quality change (or lack of change)?*
 - *What should I target to turn a degrading trend around or maintain improvements for future water quality and living resource conditions?*
 - *What should scientists focus our analyses on to provide better answers in the future?*

What are the Tributary Summaries?

A compilation of information by tributary or region on:

- Tidal water quality and trends

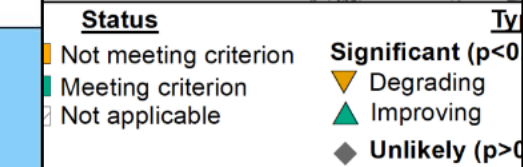
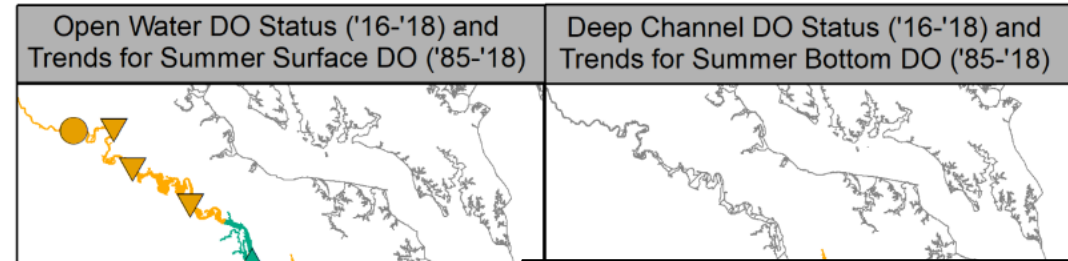
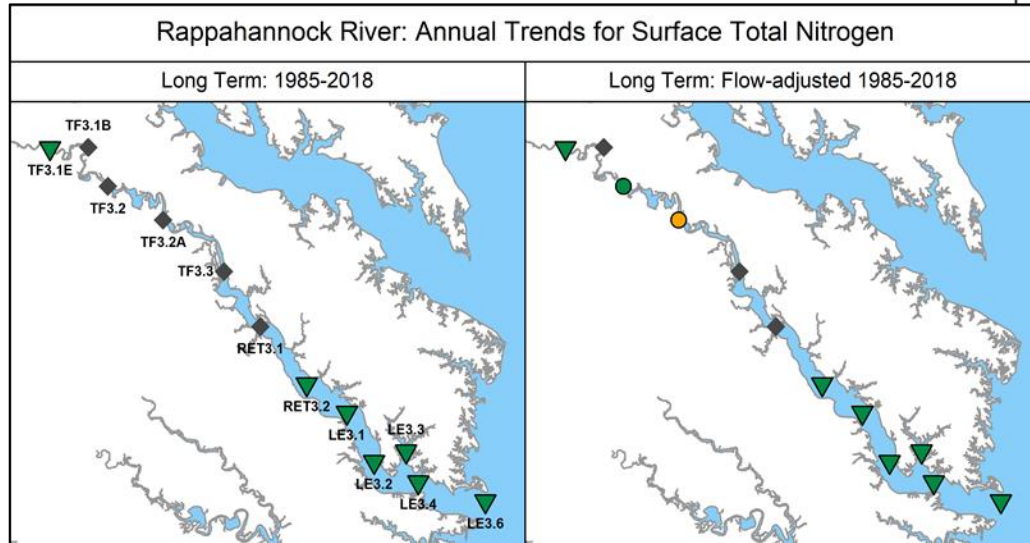
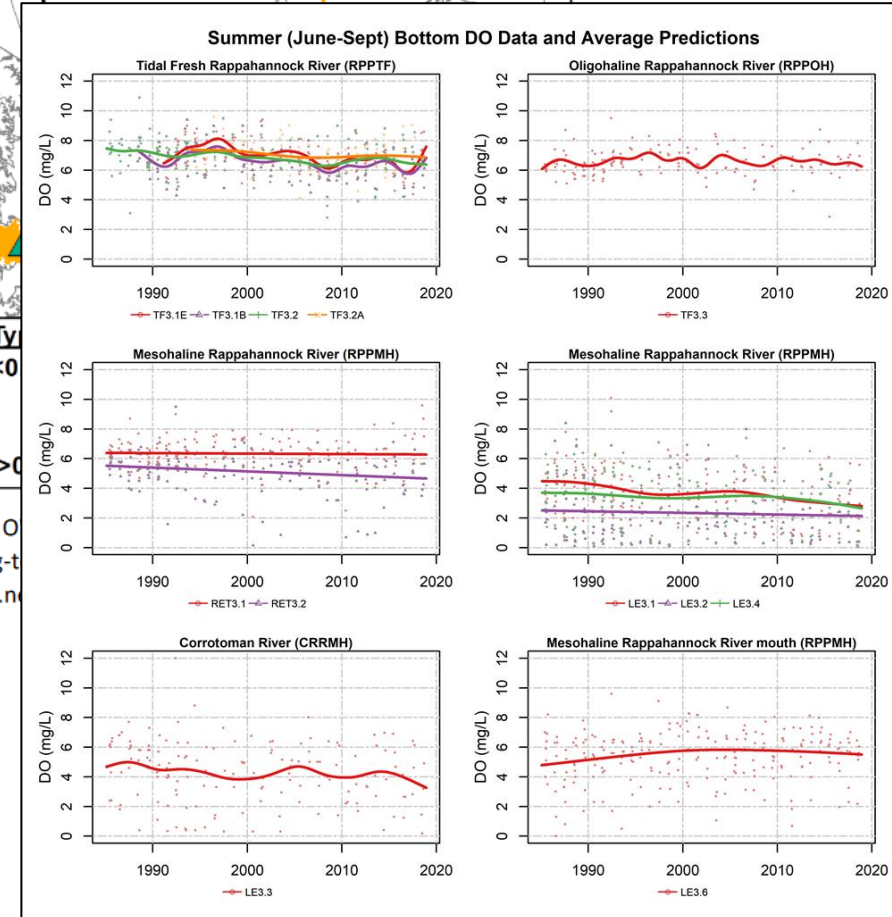


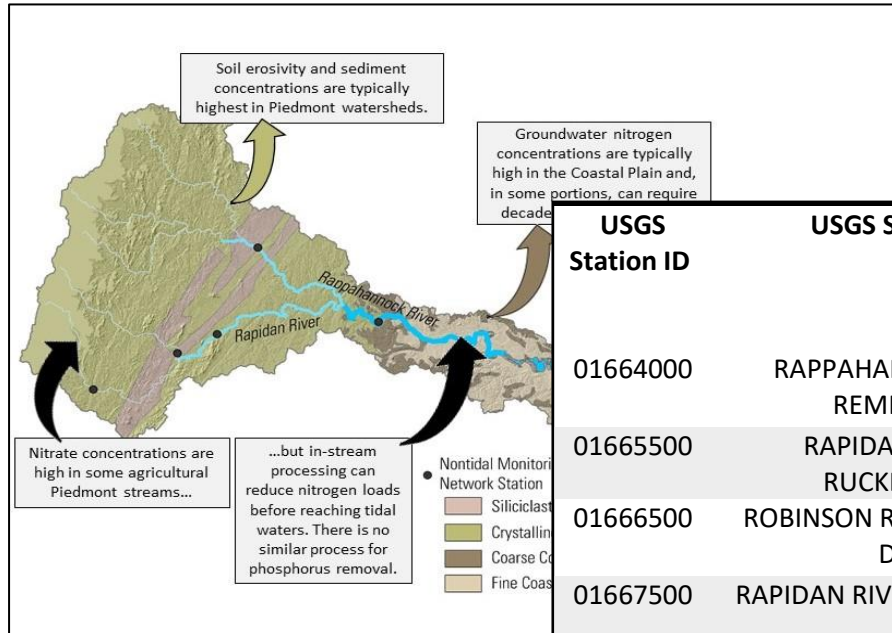
Figure 5. Pass-fail DO criterion status for 30-day O₂ in Rappahannock segments along with long-term trends in the Chesapeake Bay Program, www.chesapeakebay.net



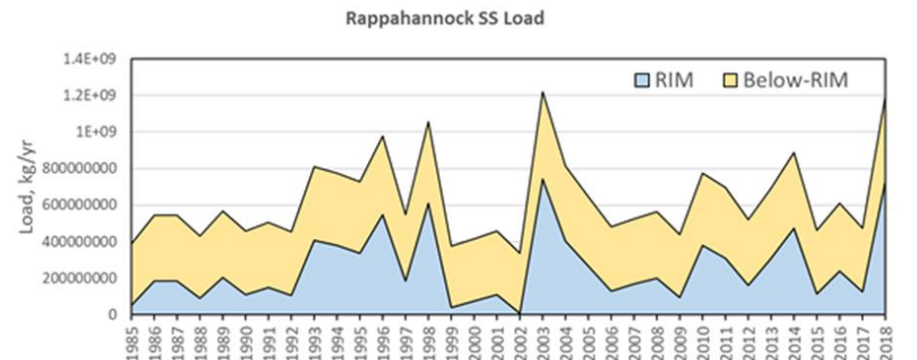
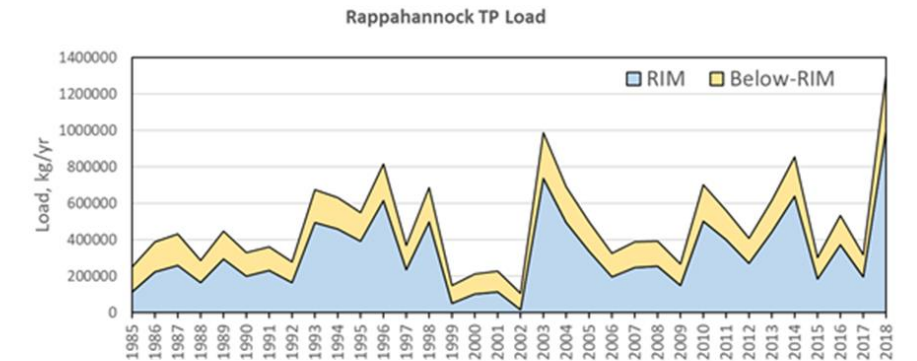
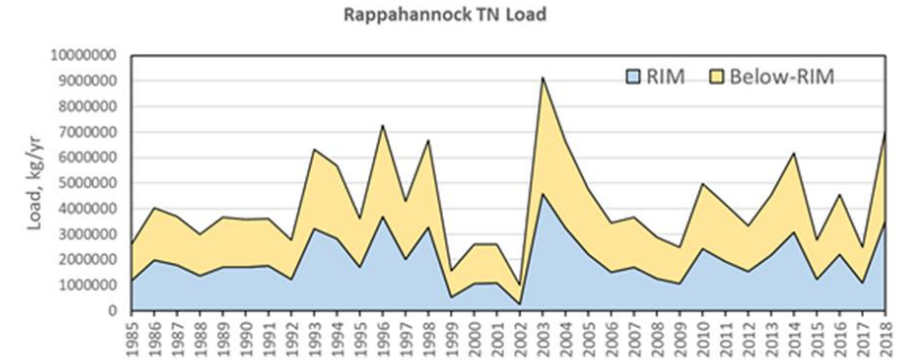
What are the Tributary Summaries?

A compilation of information by tributary or region on:

- Tidal water quality and trends,
- **Watershed characteristics and changes**



USGS Station ID	USGS Station Name	Trend start year	Percent change w
			TN
01664000	RAPPAHANNOCK RIVER AT REMINGTON, VA	1985	24.4
		2009	15.4
01665500	RAPIDAN RIVER NEAR RUCKERSVILLE, VA	2009	-5.1
01666500	ROBINSON RIVER NEAR LOCUST DALE, VA	1985	2.5
		2009	3.5
01667500	RAPIDAN RIVER NEAR CULPEPER, VA	2009	-8.9
01668000	RAPPAHANNOCK RIVER NEAR FREDERICKSBURG, VA	1985	-12.7
		2009	6.3



What are the Tributary Summaries?

A compilation of information by tributary or region on:

- Tidal water quality and trends,
- Watershed characteristics and changes,
- **Landscape drivers.**

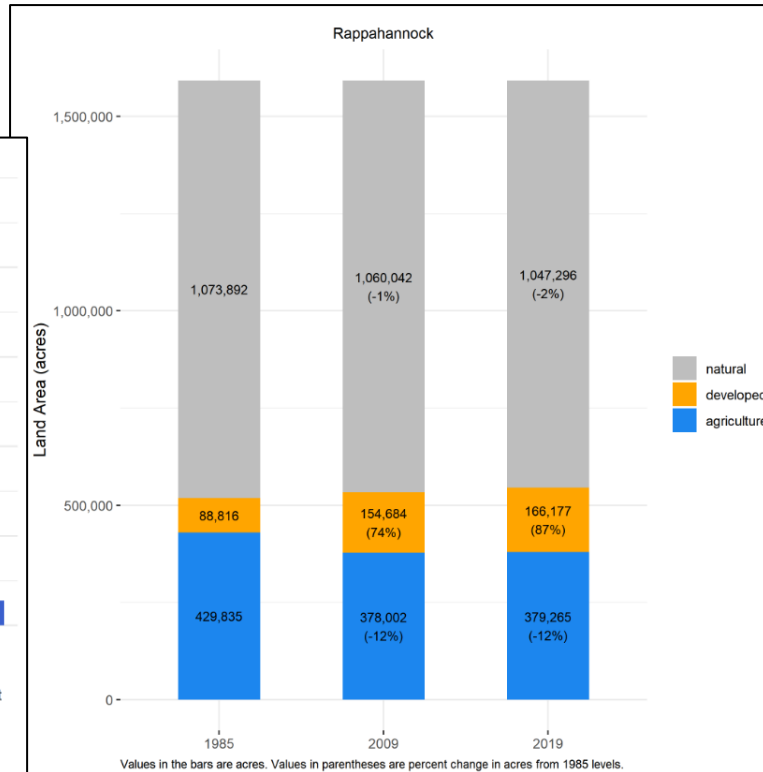
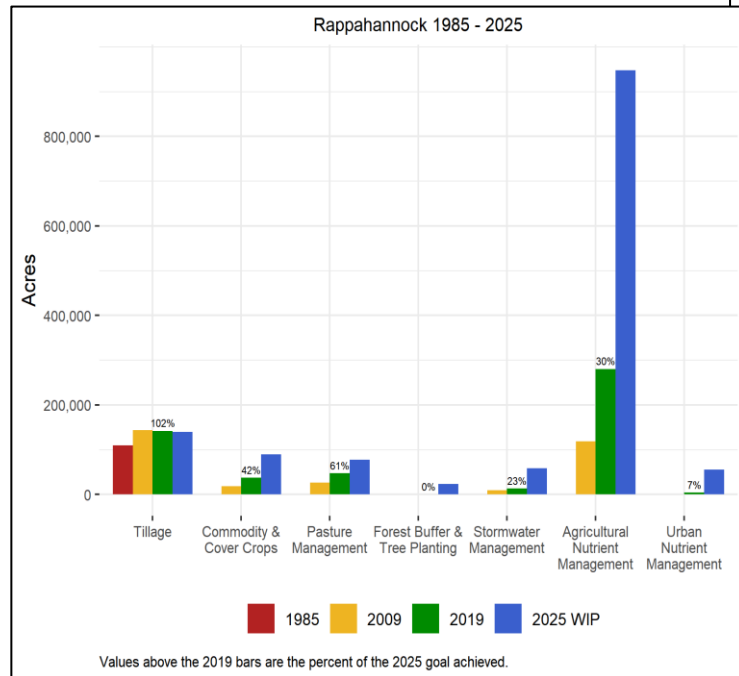
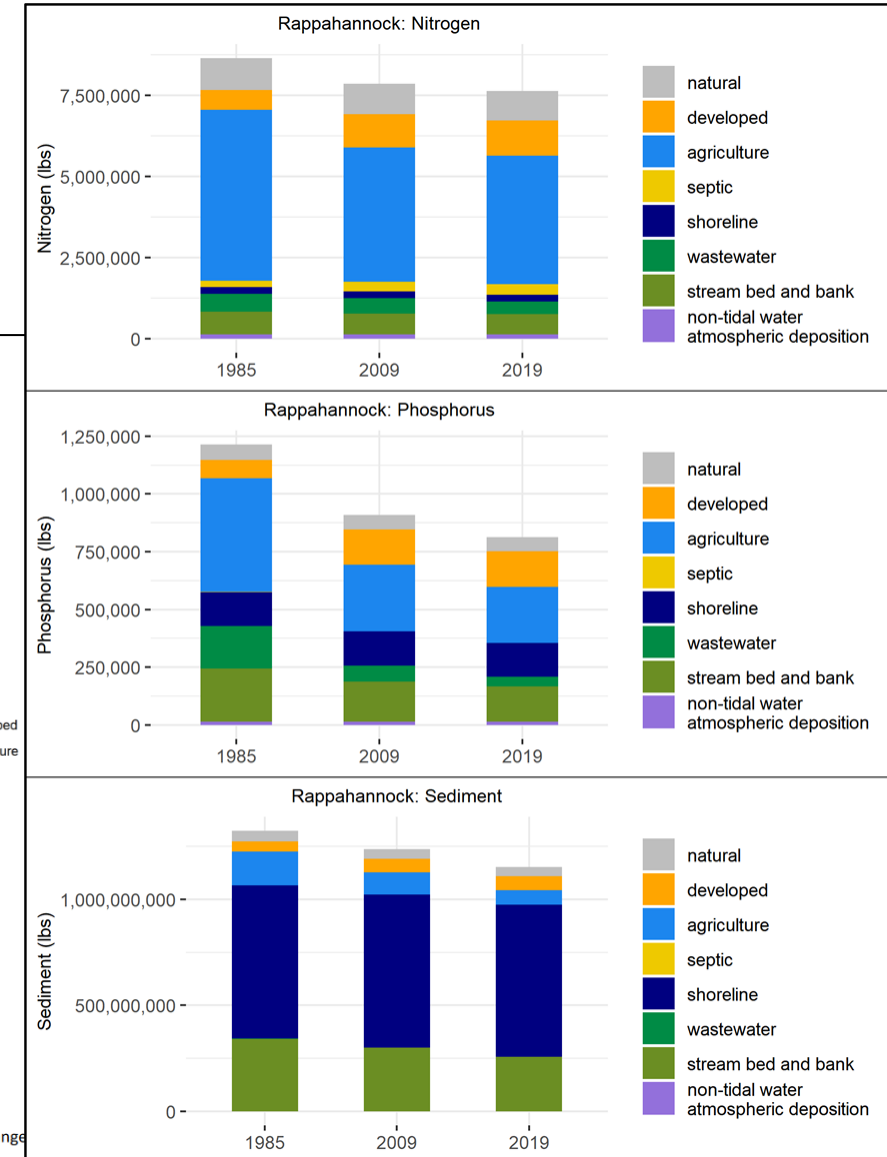


Figure 2. Distribution of land uses in the Rappahannock watershed. Percentages are the percent change from 1985 for each source sector.



Why do they exist?

- Reports had previously been compiled with tidal trend information from the states,
- But with new analyses of monitoring data, a new design was possible.
- Thus, these summaries put much information in one place as a technical resource.

Technical managers within jurisdiction agencies
Local watershed organizations
Federal, state, and academic researchers

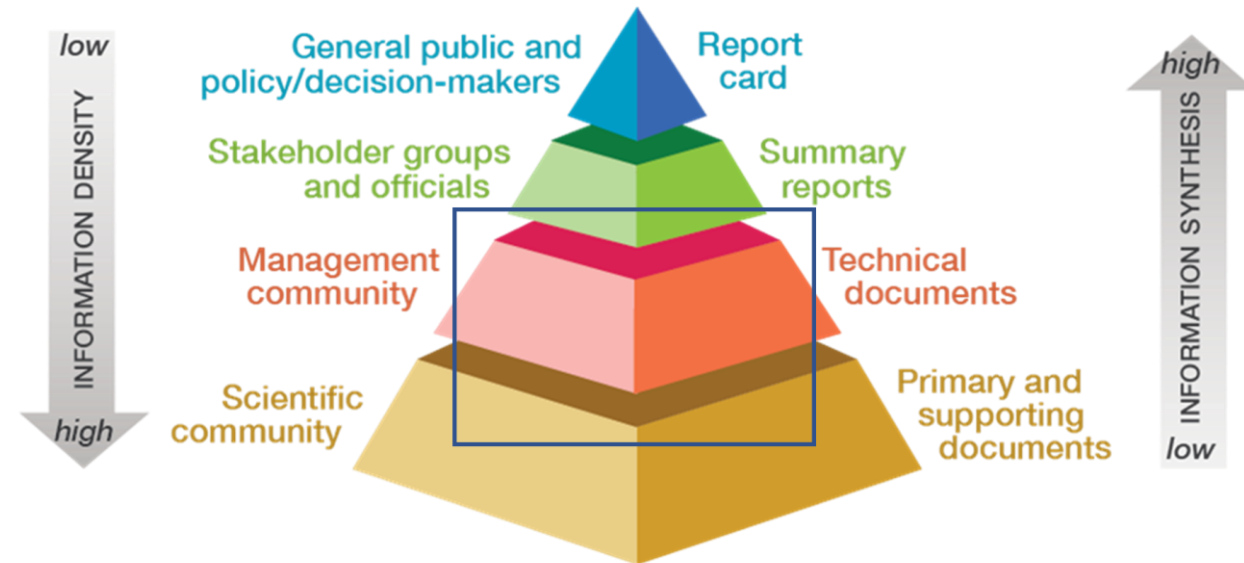
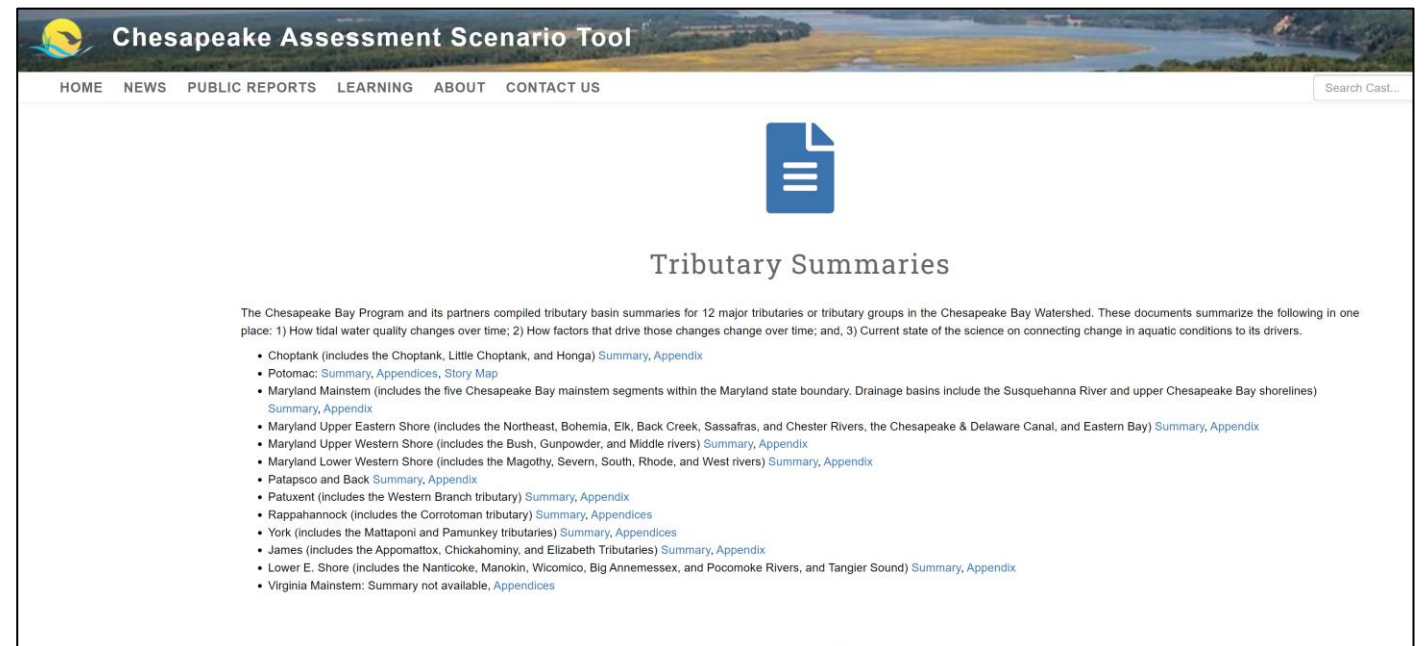
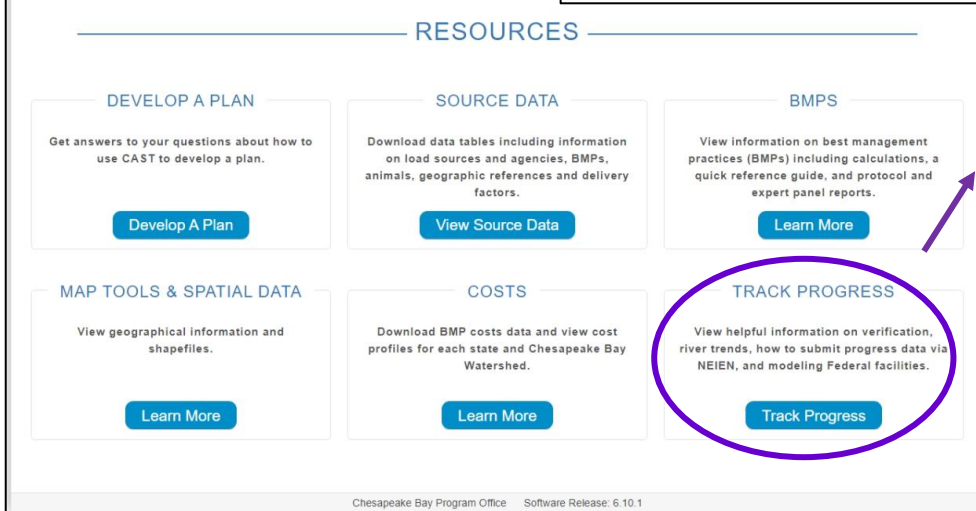
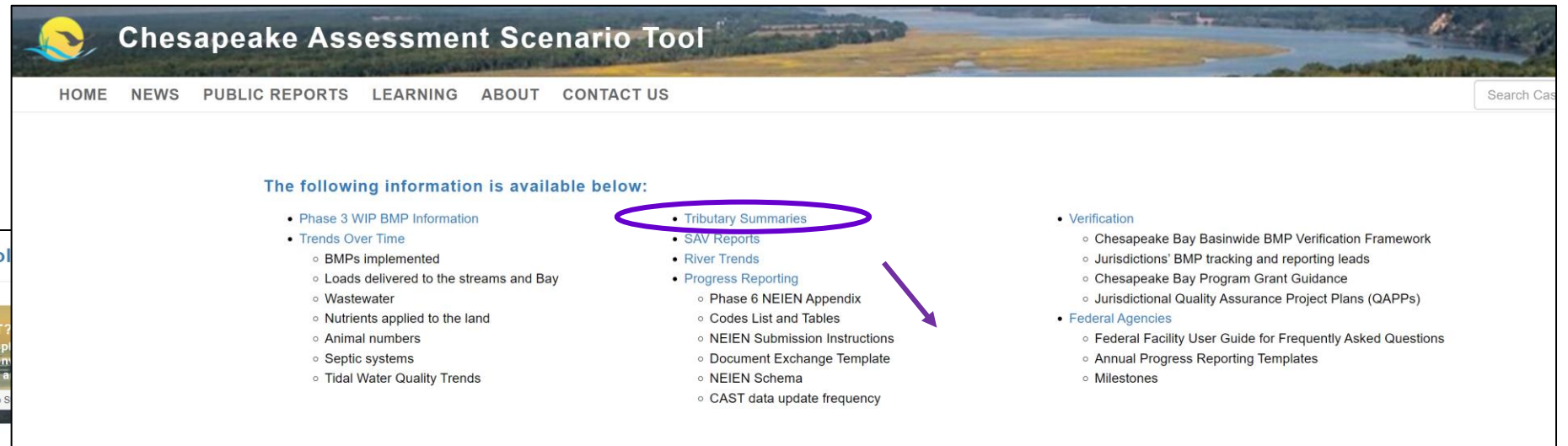
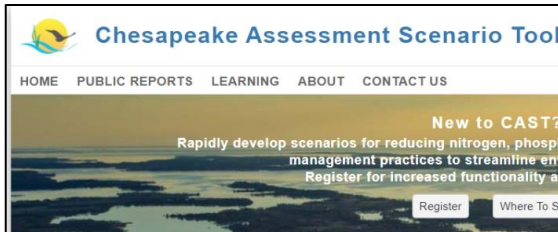


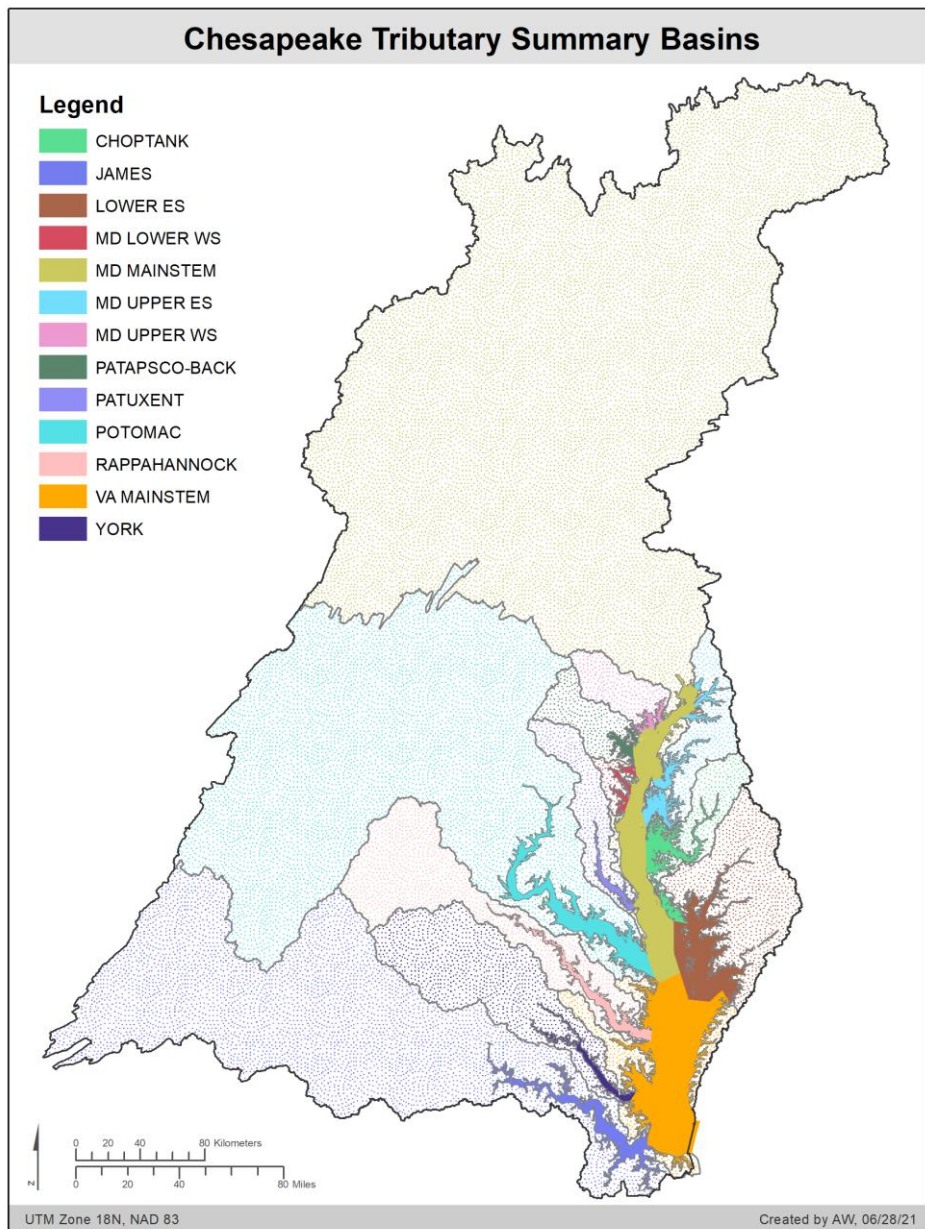
Figure courtesy UMCES Integration and Application Network, ian.umces.edu

Where to access?



CAST: <https://cast.chesapeakebay.net/>

13 Tributary Trend Summaries



- **Maryland Mainstem** (*The 5 Chesapeake Bay mainstem segments within the MD state boundary. Drainage basins include the Susquehanna River and upper Chesapeake shorelines*)
- **Maryland Upper Eastern Shore** (*The Northeast, Bohemia, Elk, Back Creek, Sassafras, and Chester Rivers, the C&D Canal, and Eastern Bay*)
- **Choptank** (*the Choptank, Little Choptank, and Honga*)
- **Maryland Upper Western Shore** (*Bush, Gunpowder, Middle Rivers*)
- **Maryland Lower Western Shore** (*Magothy, Severn, South, Rhode, and West*)
- **Patapsco & Back Rivers**
- **Patuxent** (*includes the Western Branch tributary*)
- **Potomac**
- **Rappahannock** (*includes the Corrotoman tributary*)
- **York** (*includes the Mattaponi and Pamunkey tributaries*)
- **James** (*includes the Appomattox, Chickahominy, and Elizabeth tributaries*)
- **Lower E. Shore** (*includes the Nanticoke, Manokin, Wicomico, Big Annemessex, and Pocomoke rivers & Tangier Sound*)
- **Virginia Mainstem** (*no summary but Appendices are provided*)

Next Steps

- Incorporate 2021 data into tributary summaries and/or associated products.
- New additional sections will be added with climate change relevant information and trends (rainfall, temperature, etc).
- Ongoing work to share the summaries and get insights from local groups in different tributary regions.

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